

United Kingdom and the United States

United States in United Kingdom

United Kingdom in the United States

1,487,457



1,302,813

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2019. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

\$851.4 bn

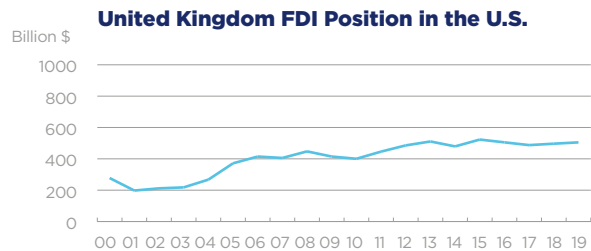
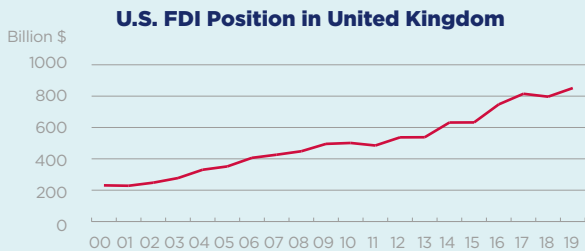


\$505.1 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2019

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In terms of the U.S.-U.K. investment balance, the U.S. had a larger cross-border impact in 2019. U.S. foreign direct investment in the United Kingdom totaled a record \$851 billion in 2019, and the U.K.'s foreign direct investment in the U.S. remained flat at roughly \$500 billion. Estimated sales of American and British affiliates in each other's markets were a combined \$1.4 trillion in 2019. According to estimates for 2019, U.S. affiliates employed roughly 1.5 million workers in the U.K. while U.K. affiliates employed about 1.3 million Americans.



Foreign direct investment position, historic-cost basis, 2000-2019.

\$69.1 bn



\$63.2 bn

U.S. Goods Exports to United Kingdom, 2019

U.S. Goods Imports from United Kingdom, 2019

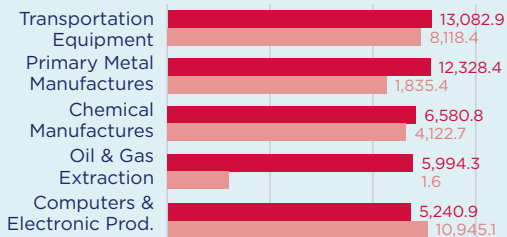
10.0% The U.S. supplied 10.0% of United Kingdom's total imports...

19.8% ...but the U.S. share increases to 19.8% when trade with the EU is excluded from the total.

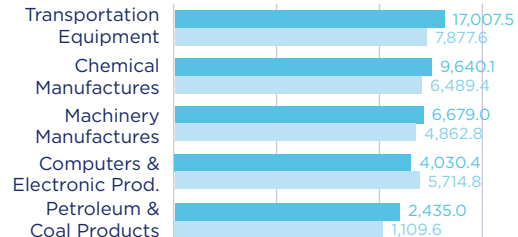
15.5% The U.S. received 15.5% of the total goods United Kingdom exported to the world...

28.8% ...but the U.S. share increases to 28.8% when trade with the EU is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to United Kingdom (\$ millions)



Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from United Kingdom (\$ millions)



Top State Exporters of Goods United Kingdom (\$ millions)



Top State Importers of Goods from United Kingdom (\$ millions)



\$78.3 bn



\$62.3 bn

U.S. Services Exports to United Kingdom, 2019

U.S. Services Imports from United Kingdom, 2019

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.