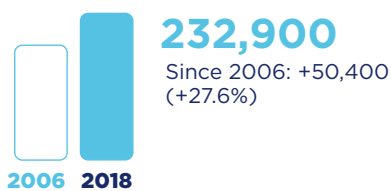


## Pennsylvania and Europe

### Jobs



### Employment within Pennsylvania, 2018

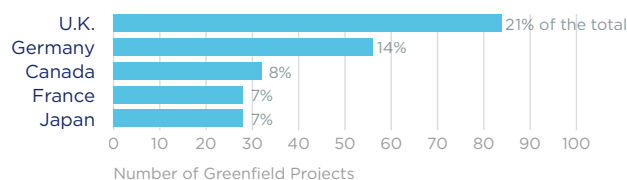
Country	Employment
United Kingdom	60,300
Netherlands	43,100
Germany	38,900
France	29,100
Canada	27,800

On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in Pennsylvania represented 19% of total foreign affiliate employment in Pennsylvania, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 7,700 more jobs in 2018 than in 2010.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

### Investment

### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



Number of projects does not directly translate to value of projects or jobs added. Greenfield FDI is investment in new assets.

### Trade

### Pennsylvania Goods Exports to Europe, 2019

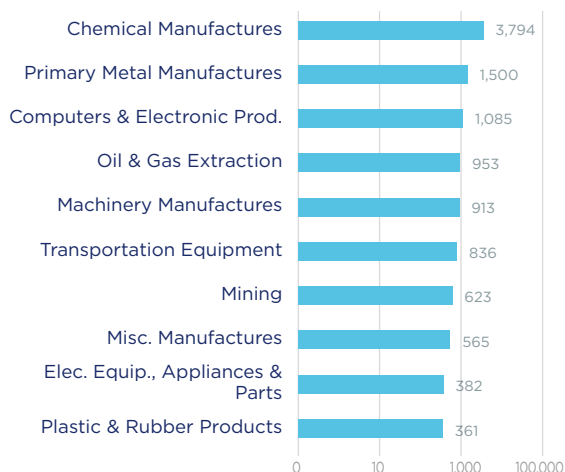
**\$12.4 bn**

Chemicals and primary metals were the state's largest exports to Europe.

### Top European Export Markets, 2019

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
United Kingdom	2,433
Netherlands	1,822
Belgium	1,799
Germany	1,541
France	739

### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2019 (\$ millions)



### Pennsylvania Goods Imports from Europe, 2019

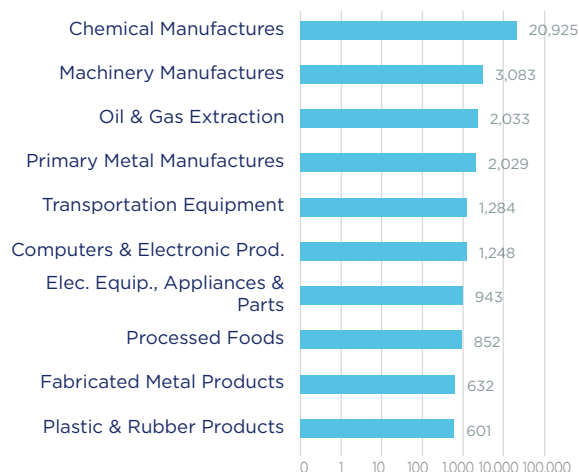
**\$36.9 bn**

Imports are heavily concentrated, with chemicals making up over 56% of the state's total imports from Europe.

### Top European Import Markets, 2019

Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Switzerland	6,570
Germany	6,159
Italy	4,994
Belgium	4,869
United Kingdom	3,039

### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2019 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.