

Ireland and the United States

United States in Ireland

151,197



Jobs

Ireland in the United States

343,230

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2021. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

\$556.6 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021



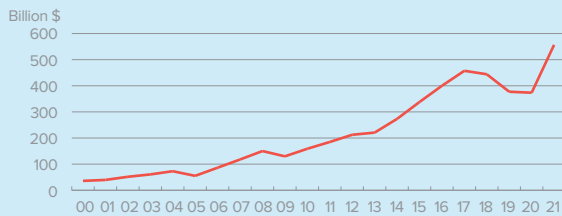
Investment

\$269.4 bn

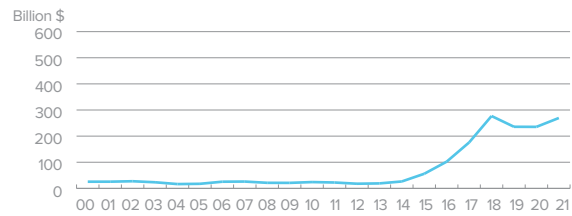
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021

The investment balance favors Ireland, with U.S. investment in Ireland totaling some \$557 billion in 2021 versus \$270 billion of Irish investment in the U.S. Total U.S. FDI in Ireland rose in 2021. Value added by U.S. affiliates in Ireland totaled an estimated \$125 billion in 2021, which is double the gross product of Irish affiliates operating in the U.S. By contrast, affiliate employment favored the United States, with Ireland's affiliates employing roughly 190,000 more Americans than U.S. affiliates employed in Ireland.

U.S. FDI Position in Ireland



Ireland FDI Position in the U.S.



Foreign direct investment position, historic-cost basis, 2000-2020.

\$13.8 bn

U.S. Goods Exports to Ireland, 2021



Trade in Goods

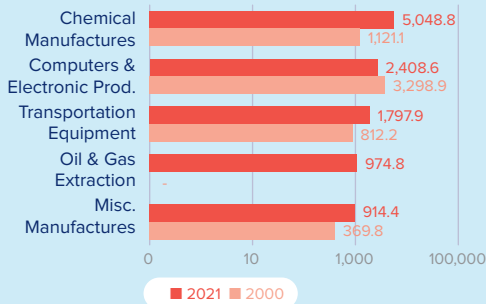
16.8% The U.S. supplied 16.8% of Ireland's total imports...

26.7% ...but the U.S. share increases to 26.7% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

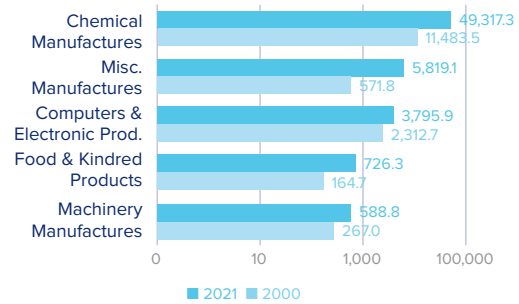
30.8% The U.S. received 30.8% of the total goods Ireland exported to the world...

49.6% ...but the U.S. share increases to 49.6% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

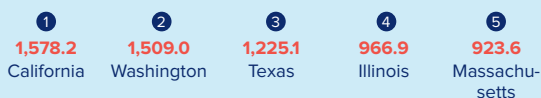
Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Ireland (\$ millions)



Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Ireland (\$ millions)



Top State Exporters of Goods to Ireland (\$ millions)



Top State Importers of Goods from Ireland (\$ millions)



\$74.8 bn

U.S. Services Exports to Ireland, 2021



Trade in Services

\$21.3 bn

U.S. Services Imports from Ireland, 2021

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis