

Pennsylvania and Europe



Employment within Pennsylvania, 2021

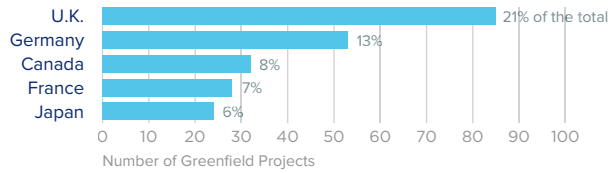
Country	Employment
United Kingdom	55,000
Netherlands	51,400
Germany	43,200
France	28,800
Japan	27,700

On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in Pennsylvania represented 16% of total foreign affiliate employment in Pennsylvania, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 3,200 fewer jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



Number of projects does not directly translate to value of projects or jobs added. Greenfield FDI is investment in new assets. Greenfield projects listed on the right hand side are Greenfield projects in the state from all countries.



Pennsylvania Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

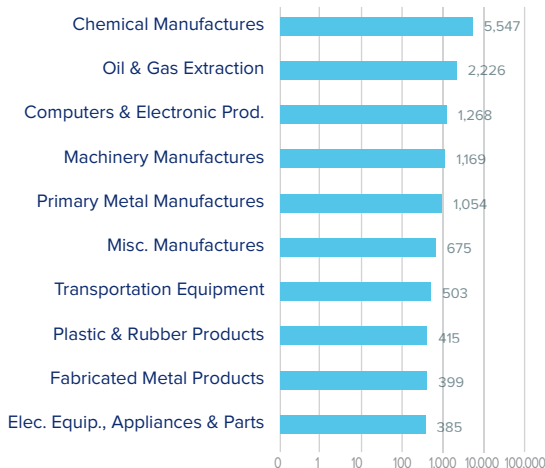
\$15.2 bn

Chemicals and oil & gas were the state's largest exports to Europe.

Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Netherlands	3,257
Germany	2,343
United Kingdom	1,862
Belgium	1,356
France	1,075

Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Pennsylvania Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

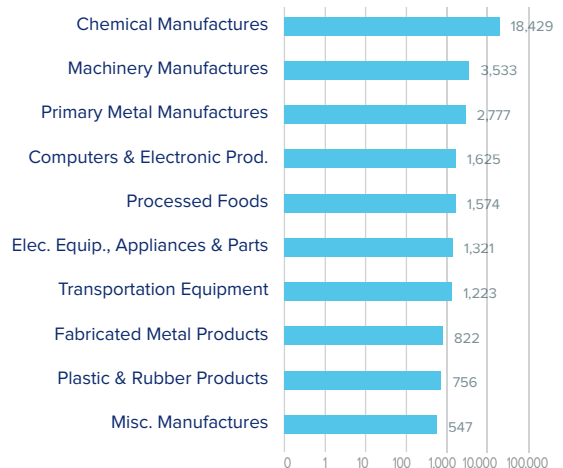
\$36.1 bn

Imports are heavily concentrated, with chemicals making up over half of the state's total imports from Europe.

Top European Import Markets, 2022

Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	6,832
Belgium	3,704
Italy	3,411
United Kingdom	3,026
Switzerland	2,800

Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.