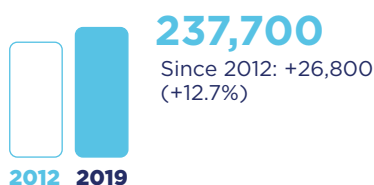


## Pennsylvania and Europe

### Jobs



### Employment within Pennsylvania, 2019

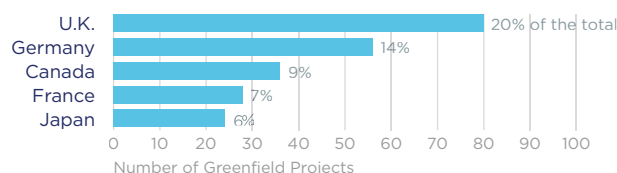
| Country        | Employment |
|----------------|------------|
| United Kingdom | 60,800     |
| Netherlands    | 44,300     |
| Germany        | 38,900     |
| Canada         | 30,500     |
| France         | 28,300     |

On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in Pennsylvania represented 18% of total foreign affiliate employment in Pennsylvania, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 2,600 more jobs in 2019 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

### Investment

### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



Number of projects does not directly translate to value of projects or jobs added. Greenfield FDI is investment in new assets. Greenfield projects listed on the right hand side are Greenfield projects in the state from all countries.

### Trade

### Pennsylvania Goods Exports to Europe, 2020

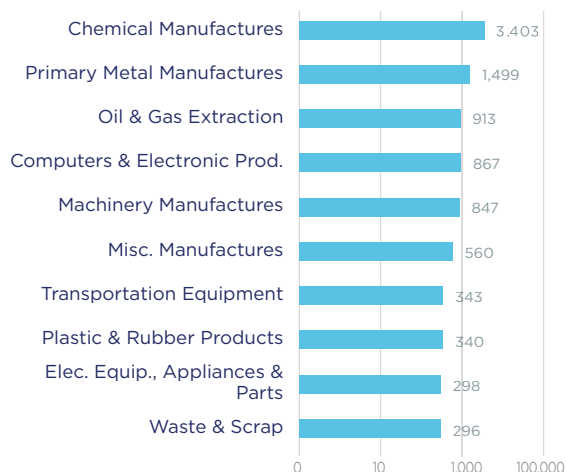
**\$10.4 bn**

Chemicals and primary metals were the state's largest exports to Europe.

### Top European Export Markets, 2020

| Country        | Exports (\$ millions) |
|----------------|-----------------------|
| United Kingdom | 2,221                 |
| Germany        | 1,554                 |
| Netherlands    | 1,285                 |
| Belgium        | 922                   |
| Switzerland    | 780                   |

### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2020 (\$ millions)



### Pennsylvania Goods Imports from Europe, 2020

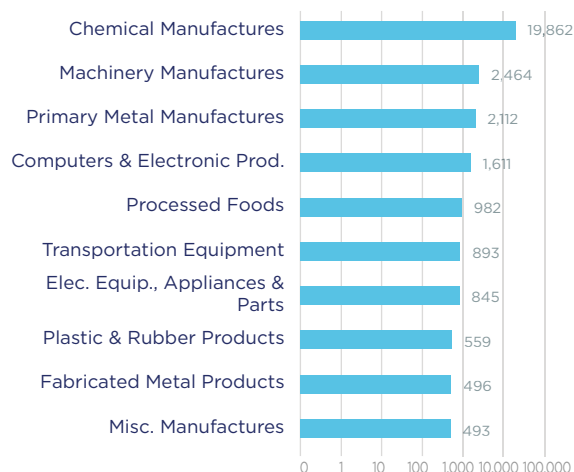
**\$34.1 bn**

Imports are heavily concentrated, with chemicals making up over 58% of the state's total imports from Europe.

### Top European Import Markets, 2020

| Country        | Imports (\$ millions) |
|----------------|-----------------------|
| Switzerland    | 7,214                 |
| Germany        | 6,339                 |
| Belgium        | 4,796                 |
| Italy          | 3,300                 |
| United Kingdom | 2,305                 |

### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2020 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.