



United Kingdom and the United States

United States in United Kingdom

United Kingdom in the United States

1,494,588



1,246,848

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2018. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

\$757.8 bn

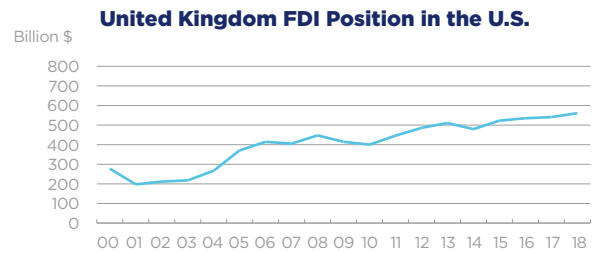
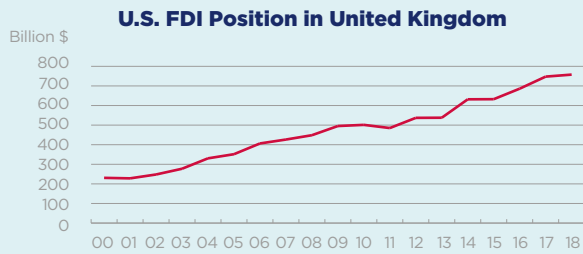


\$560.9 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2018

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In terms of the U.S.-U.K. investment balance, the U.S. had a larger cross-border impact in 2018. U.S. foreign direct investment in the United Kingdom totaled a record \$757.8 billion in 2018, and the U.K.'s foreign direct investment in the U.S. increased to \$560.9 billion. Estimated sales of American and British affiliates in each other's markets totaled more than \$1.2 trillion in 2018. According to estimates for 2018, U.S. affiliates employed roughly 1.5 million workers in the U.K. while U.K. affiliates employed about 1.2 million Americans.



Foreign direct investment position, historic-cost basis, 2000-2018.

\$66.3 bn



\$60.8 bn

U.S. Goods Exports to United Kingdom, 2018

U.S. Goods Imports from United Kingdom, 2018

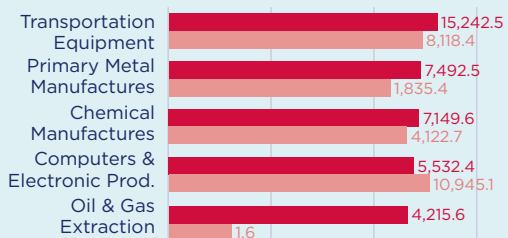
9.7% The U.S. supplied 9.7% of United Kingdom's total imports...

20.4% ...but the U.S. share increases to 20.4% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

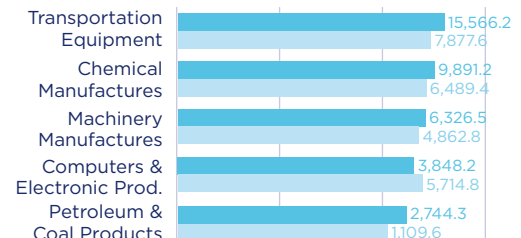
13.4% The U.S. received 13.4% of the total goods United Kingdom exported to the world...

25.3% ...but the U.S. share increases to 25.3% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

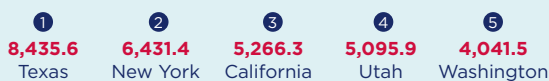
Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to United Kingdom (\$ millions)



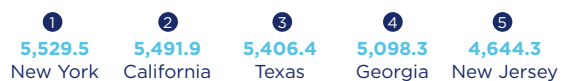
Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from United Kingdom (\$ millions)



Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods (\$ millions)



Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods (\$ millions)



\$74.1 bn



\$60.7 bn

U.S. Services Exports to United Kingdom, 2018

U.S. Services Imports from United Kingdom, 2018

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.